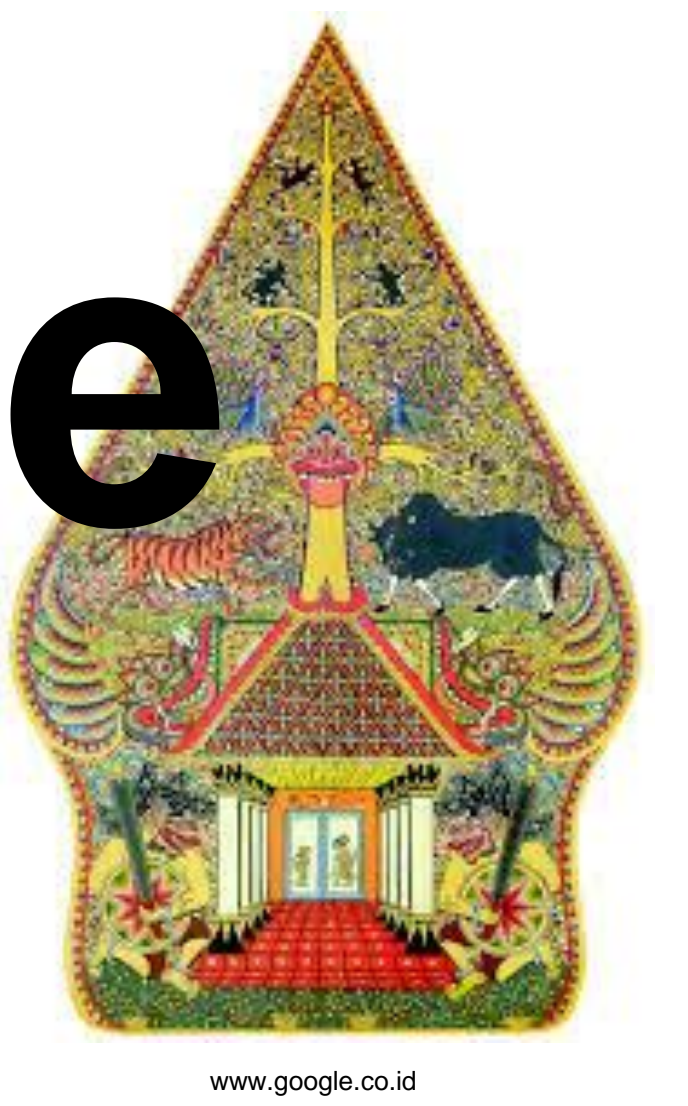


Flora in Javanese Culture

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Introduction

Various plant species, which is in a life cycle of Javanese in two provinces i.e. Central Java and Yogyakarta, is studied.

Method

To collect the flora diversity in the daily life of nearly 35 million people in those provinces, a literature review was conducted.

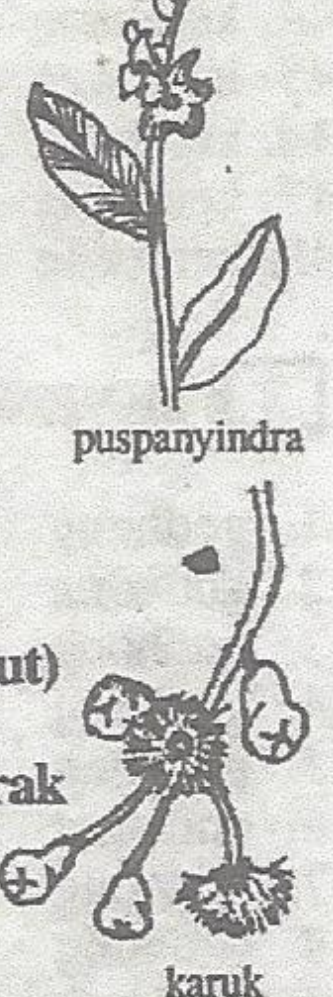
School curricula for elementary schools, junior high school and senior high school, Javanese language supplements including songs and traditional game books, cultural materials, undergraduate theses and books, were sampled.



JENENGE KEMBANG

1. kembang aren	- jenenge : dangu
2. kembang blimbing	- jenenge : maya
3. kembang blutru	- jenenge : montro
4. kembang cengkeh	- jenenge : polong
5. kembang cubung	- jenenge : torong
6. kembang dhadhap	- jenenge : celung
7. kembang duren	- jenenge : dlongop
8. kembang ganyong	- jenenge : puspanyidra
9. kembang garut	- jenenge : grameng
10. kembang gebang	- jenenge : krandhing
11. kembang gedhang	- jenenge : ontong (tuntut)
12. kembang gembili	- jenenge : seneng
13. kembang jagung	- jenenge : sinuwun/jeprak
14. kembang jambe	- jenenge : mayang
15. kembang jambu	- jenenge : karuk
16. kembang jarak	- jenenge : juwis

Flowers



Leaves

2 JENENGE GODHONG

1. godhong aren	- jenenge : dliring
2. godhong asem	- jenenge : sinom
3. godhong cocor bebek	- jenenge : tiba urip
4. godhong dhadhap	- jenenge : tawa
5. godhong gedhang enom	- jenenge : pupus
6. godhong gedhang tuwa	- jenenge : ujungun
7. godhong gedhang garing	- jenenge : klaras
8. godhong gebang	- jenenge : kajang
9. godhong jambe	- jenenge : pracat, dhedhel
10. godhong jarak	- jenenge : bledheg
11. godhong jarak kebo	- jenenge : lomah-jameh
12. godhong iati	- jenenge : iomnong

5 JENENGE PENTIL

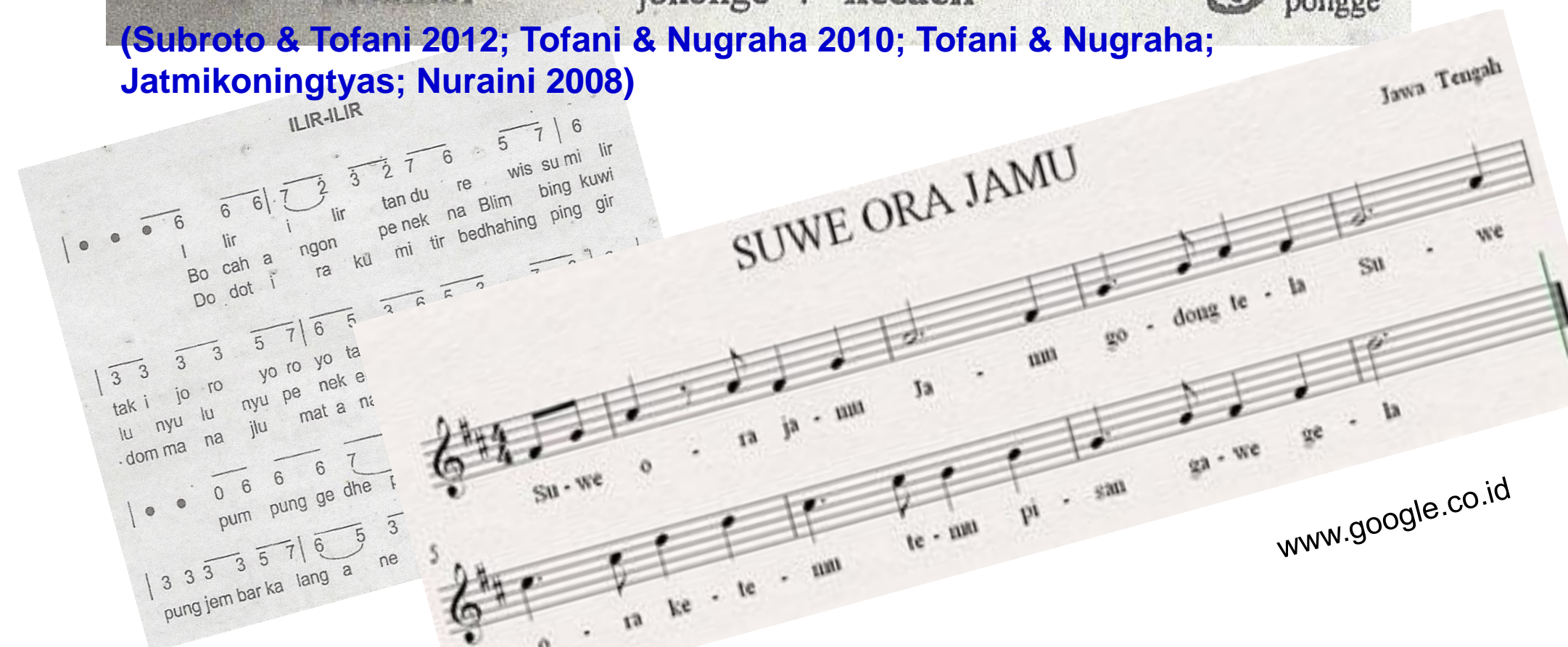
1. pentil asem	- jenenge : cempaluk
2. pentil jagung	- jenenge : janten
3. pentil jambe	- jenenge : bleber
4. pentil jambu	- jenenge : karuk
5. pentil kacang	- jenenge : besengut
6. pentil krambil	- jenenge : bluluk, cengkir, degan
7. pentil manggis	- jenenge : blihar
8. pentil nangka	- jenenge : babal, gori
9. pentil pelem	- jenenge : pencit
10. pentil randhu	- jenenge : plencing
11. pentil semangka	- jenenge : plonco
12. pentil so /mlinjo	- jenenge : kroto
13. pentil timun	- jenenge : serit

JENENGE ISI

1. isi asem	- jenenge : klungsu
2. isi cipir	- jenenge : botor
3. isi duren	- jenenge : pongge
4. isi jambe	- jenenge : jebug
5. isi kapas	- jenenge : wuku
6. isi kates	- jenenge : trempos
7. isi kluwek	- jenenge : pocung
8. isi kluwih	- jenenge : bethem
9. isi kesambi	- jenenge : kecacil

Seeds

(Subroto & Tofani 2012; Tofani & Nugraha 2010; Tofani & Nugraha; Jatmikoningtyas; Nuraini 2008)



Results

At least 91 species of 49 families, all terrestrial species, are recorded as species related to Javanese culture.

Table 1. Number of species and families which have local names of their organ (s)

Species	Family	Javanese Name for			
		Flower	Leaf	Fruit bud	Seed
63	35	45	31	13	17
28	22	-	-	-	-
Total	91	49			

As many as 45 species have local names for their flowers, 31 species for leaves, 13 species for fruit buds, and 17 species for seeds.

Table 2. List of species with local names of their organ (s)

No	Species	Family	Flower	Leaf	Fruit bud	Seed
1	<i>Antidesma bunius</i> (L.) Spreng.	<i>Phyllanthaceae</i>	-	mojar	-	-
2	<i>Arachis hypogaea</i> L.	<i>Fabaceae</i>	besengut	rendeng	besengut	-
3	<i>Areca catechu</i> L.	<i>Arecaceae</i>	mayang	dedel, pracat	blebar	jebug
4	<i>Arenga pinnata</i> (Wurm) Merr.	<i>Arecaceae</i>	dangu	dliring	-	-
63	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> Lam.	<i>Rhamnaceae</i>	rejasa	-	-	-

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